# Appendix A: Homophone verb stimuli

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb**  | **Translation**  | **Target** **(d = 1st person singular; dt = 3rd person singular)** | **d or dt\*** | **Dominance** | **Homophone ratio** | **Subtlex (frequency per million)** | **AoA (of the infinitive)** |
| Binden  | To bind | bind  | d | -d | 0,64 | 9,72 | 7,71 |
| Binden  | To bind | bindt  | dt | -d | 0,64 | 2,24 | 7,71 |
| Branden  | To burn | brand  | d | -d | 0,44 | 44,39 | 6,15 |
| Branden  | To burn | brandt  | dt | -d | 0,44 | 16,14 | 6,15 |
| Melden  | To report | meld  | d | -d | 0,27 | 16,76 | 8,65 |
| Melden  | To report | meldt  | dt | -d | 0,27 | 9,01 | 8,65 |
| Vinden  | To find | vind  | d | -d | 0,36 | 690,91 | 5,53 |
| Vinden  | To find | vindt  | dt | -d | 0,36 | 301,33 | 5,53 |
| Leiden  | To lead | leid  | d | -dt | -0,40 | 17,75 | 7,46 |
| Leiden  | To lead | leidt  | dt | -dt | -0,40 | 44,59 | 7,46 |
| Schaden  | To harm | schaad  | d | -dt | -0,99 | 0,18 | 8,78 |
| Schaden  | To harm | schaadt  | dt | -dt | -0,99 | 1,76 | 8,78 |
| Verslinden  | To devour | verslind  | d | -dt | -0,63 | 0,27 | 9,44 |
| Verslinden  | To devour | verslindt  | dt | -dt | -0,63 | 1,14 | 9,44 |
| Worden  | To become | word  | d | -dt | -0,56 | 283,93 | 5,46 |
| Worden  | To become | wordt  | dt | -dt | -0,56 | 1025,05 | 5,46 |

# *Note*. \* all targets are pronounced with final /t/, thus causing the verb inflections to constitute a homophone pair

# Appendix B: Non-homophone verb stimuli

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Translation**  | **Target**  | **Final sound** | **Subtlex (frequency per million)** | **AoA (of the infinitive)** |
| Rennen  | To run | rent (present tense) | /t/ | 11,16 | 5,65 |
| Tekenen  | To draw | tekent (present tense) | /t/ | 8.87 | 4,28 |
| Vinden  | To find | vond (past tense) | /t/ | 269,86 | 5,53 |
| Worden  | To become  | werd (past tense) | /t/ | 518,07 | 5,46 |